If the ball goes into touch, it is restarted with a lineout. Both teams form a line perpendicular to the touch line and one meter apart from one another. A player on the team not responsible for the ball going into touch calls a play and throws the ball in the air in a straight line between the two teams. Players of each team may be supported in the air by their teammates as they jump to gain possession of the ball.

The offense may carry, pass, or kick the ball to move the ball. The defense stops the offense by tackling the ball carrier; the offense cannot block the defense. After a tackle, play does not stop.

Rucking: Once a player is tackled, the offensive player places the ball on the ground and is available to any player, offense or defense. The two teams may contest for the ball. The team that gains or retains possession may run, pass or kick immediately.

Restarting play

There are two methods of restarting play following a stoppage caused by either the ball going into touch (out of bounds) or because of an infraction of the laws.

Lineout: If the ball goes into touch, it is restarted with a lineout. Both teams form a line perpendicular to the touch line and one meter apart from one another. A player on the team not responsible for the ball going into touch calls a play and throws the ball in the air in a straight line between the two teams. Players of each team may be supported in the air by their teammates as they jump to gain possession of the ball.

Scrum: Rugby's unique formation is the method used to restart the game after the referee has whistled a minor law violation. A bound group of players from each team form a “tunnel” with the opposition. The non-offending team rolls the ball into the middle of the tunnel. Each team pushes forward until one player is able to hook the ball with her foot and push it to the back row players of her team.

The positions

In rugby 7s, each team has 7 players on the field of play and is numbered the exact same way. The number of each player signifies that player’s position.

- Positions -

Positions are very fluid in 7s, the 3 forwards and scrum half participate in the scrums, but players may end up in a variety of positions on the field.

1. loose head prop
2. hooker
3. tight head prop
4. scrum half
5. fly half
6. center
7. wing

Scoring points

Try 5 points

A try is scored when the ball is touched down in the opposing team’s in-goal area. This is much like a touchdown in American football.

Conversion 2 points

After a try, two points are awarded for a successful kick through the goal posts. The attempt is taken straight out from the point where the ball was touched down.

Kicking: 3 points

Teams may elect to kick through the goal posts in open play or after a penalty. These are worth 3 points.

7:00

Two, 7-minute halves per match. To steal from another sport’s tagline: "It's the most exciting 14 minutes in sports."